

```
Employee employee = Employees.CurrentItem as Employee;
if (employee != null)
{
    UriQuery query = new UriQuery();
    query.Add("ID", employee.Id);
    _regionManager.RequestNavigate(RegionNames.TabRegion,
        new Uri("EmployeeDetailsView"
            + query.ToString(), UriKind.Relative));
}
```

## Parameters

# Async Programming

In C# and .NET 4.5

```
private static void DownloadSomeTextSync()
{
    using (var client = new WebClient())
    {
        Console.WriteLine(
            client.DownloadString(new Uri(string.Format(
                "http://{0}",
                (Dns.GetHostAddresses("www.basta.net"))[0]))));
    }
}
```

## Synchronous

```
private static void DownloadSomeText()
{
    var finishedEvent = new AutoResetEvent(false);

    // Notice the IAsyncResult-pattern here
    Dns.BeginGetHostAddresses("www.basta.net", GetHostEntryFinished,
        finishedEvent);
    finishedEvent.WaitOne();
}

private static void GetHostEntryFinished(IAsyncResult result)
{
    var hostEntry = Dns.EndGetHostAddresses(result);
    using (var client = new WebClient())
    {
        // Notice the Event-based asynchronous pattern here
        client.DownloadStringCompleted += (s, e) =>
        {
            Console.WriteLine(e.Result);
            ((AutoResetEvent)result.AsyncState).Set();
        };
        client.DownloadStringAsync(new Uri(string.Format(
            "http://{0}",
            hostEntry[0].ToString())));
    }
}
```

## *IAsyncResult* Pattern

```
private static void DownloadSomeText()
{
    var finishedEvent = new AutoResetEvent(false);

    // Notice the IAsyncResult-pattern here
    Dns.BeginGetHostAddresses(
        "www.basta.net",
        (result) =>
        {
            var hostEntry = Dns.EndGetHostAddresses(result);
            using (var client = new WebClient())
            {
                // Notice the Event-based asynchronous pattern here
                client.DownloadStringCompleted += (s, e) =>
                {
                    Console.WriteLine(e.Result);
                    ((AutoResetEvent)result.AsyncState).Set();
                };
                client.DownloadStringAsync(new Uri(string.Format(
                    "http://{0}",
                    hostEntry[0].ToString())));
            }
        },
        finishedEvent);
    finishedEvent.WaitOne();
}
```

## *IAsyncResult* Pattern

With Lambdas

```
private static void DownloadSomeTextUsingTask()
{
    Dns.GetHostAddressesAsync("www.basta.net")
        .ContinueWith(t =>
        {
            using (var client = new WebClient())
            {
                return client.DownloadStringTaskAsync(
                    new Uri(string.Format(
                        "http://{0}",
                        t.Result[0].ToString())));
            }
        })
        .ContinueWith(t2 => Console.WriteLine(t2.Unwrap().Result))
        .Wait();
}
```

## TPL

Notice the use of the new Task Async Pattern APIs in .NET 4.5 here

# Rules For Async Method Signatures

- ▶ Method name ends with **Async**
- ▶ Return value
  - Task** if sync version has return type **void**
  - Task<T>** if sync version has return type **T**
- ▶ Avoid **out** and **ref** parameters
  - Use e.g. **Task<Tuple<T1, T2, ...>>** instead

```
// Synchronous version
private static void DownloadSomeTextSync()
{
    using (var client = new WebClient())
    {
        Console.WriteLine(
            client.DownloadString(new Uri(string.Format(
                "http://{0}",
                (Dns.GetHostAddresses("www.basta.net"))[0]))));
    }
}

// Asynchronous version
private static async void DownloadSomeTextUsingTaskAsync()
{
    using (var client = new WebClient())
    {
        Console.WriteLine(
            await client.DownloadStringTaskAsync(new Uri(string.Format(
                "http://{0}",
                (await Dns.GetHostAddressesAsync("www.basta.net"))[0]))));
    }
}
```

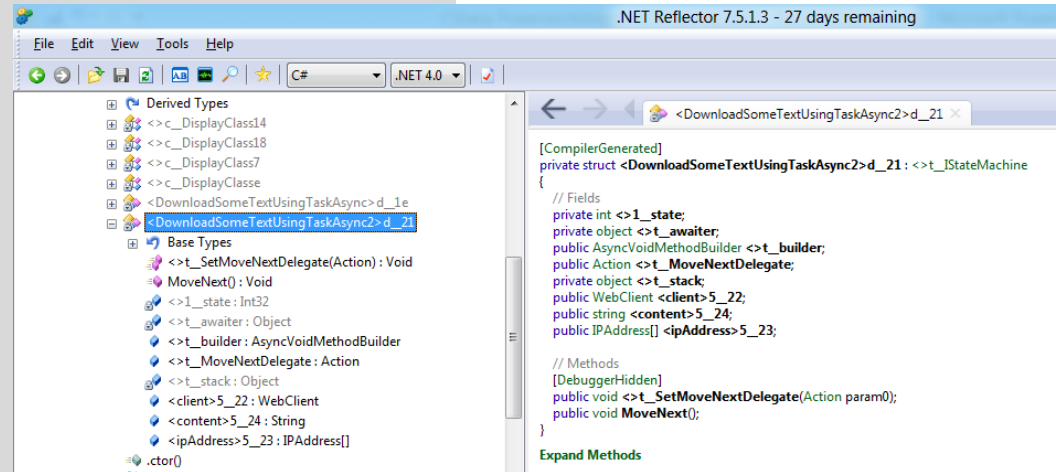
## Sync vs. Async

Notice how similar the sync and async versions are!



```
private static async void DownloadSomeTextUsingTaskAsync2()
{
    using (var client = new WebClient())
    {
        try
        {
            var ipAddress = await Dns.GetHostAddressesAsync("www.basta.net");
            var content = await client.DownloadStringTaskAsync(
                new Uri(string.Format("http://{0}", ipAddress[0])));
            Console.WriteLine(content);
        }
        catch (Exception)
        {
            Console.WriteLine("Exception!");
        }
    }
}
```

## Generated Code



.NET Reflector 7.5.1.3 - 27 days remaining

File Edit View Tools Help

C# .NET 4.0

Derived Types

- <>\_DisplayClass14
- <>\_DisplayClass18
- <>\_DisplayClass7
- <>\_DisplayClass8
- <DownloadSomeTextUsingTaskAsync> d\_1\_e
- <DownloadSomeTextUsingTaskAsync2> d\_21**
  - Base Types
    - <>\_SetMoveNextDelegate(Action) : Void
    - MoveNext() : Void
    - <>1\_state : Int32
    - <>t\_awaiter : Object
    - <>t\_builder : AsyncVoidMethodBuilder
    - <>t\_MoveNextDelegate : Action
    - <>t\_stack : Object
    - <client>5\_22 : WebClient
    - <content>5\_24 : String
    - <ipAddress>5\_23 : IPAddress[]
    - .ctor()

[CompilerGenerated]

```
private struct <DownloadSomeTextUsingTaskAsync2> d_21 : <>t_StateMachine
{
    // Fields
    private int <>1_state;
    private object <>t_awaiter;
    public AsyncVoidMethodBuilder <>t_builder;
    public Action <>t_MoveNextDelegate;
    private object <>t_stack;
    public WebClient <client>5_22;
    public string <content>5_24;
    public IPAddress[] <ipAddress>5_23;

    // Methods
    [DebuggerHidden]
    public void <>t_SetMoveNextDelegate(Action param0);
    public void MoveNext();
}
```

Expand Methods

# Guidelines for `async/await`

- ▶ If `Task` ended in `Canceled` state, `OperationCanceledException` will be thrown

```
private async static void CancelTask()
{
    try
    {
        var cancelSource = new CancellationTokencSource();
        var result = await DoSomethingCancelledAsync(cancelSource.Token);
        Console.WriteLine(result);
    }
    catch (OperationCanceledException)
    {
        Console.WriteLine("Cancelled!");
    }
}

private static Task<int> DoSomethingCancelledAsync(CancellationTokenc token)
{
    // For demo purposes we ignore token and always return a cancelled task
    var result = new TaskCompletionSource<int>();
    result.SetCanceled();
    return result.Task;
}
```

## TPL

TaskCompletionSource<T>

```
private static async void DownloadSomeTextUsingTaskAsync2()
{
    using (var client = new WebClient())
    {
        try
        {
            var ipAddress = await Dns.GetHostAddressesAsync("www.basta.net");
            new Thread(() =>
            {
                Thread.Sleep(100);
                client.CancelAsync();
            }).Start();
            var content = await client.DownloadStringTaskAsync(
                new Uri(string.Format("http://{0}", ipAddress[0])));
            Console.WriteLine(content);
        }
        catch (Exception)
        {
            Console.WriteLine("Exception!");
        }
    }
}
```

**WebException was caught**

The request was aborted: The request was canceled.

**Troubleshooting tips:**

- [Check the Response property of the exception to determine the status code.](#)
- [Check the Status property of the exception to determine the status code.](#)
- [Get general help for this exception.](#)

[Search for more Help Online...](#)

**Exception settings:**

Break when this exception type is thrown

**Actions:**


- [View Detail...](#)
- [Copy exception detail to the clipboard](#)
- [Open exception settings](#)

Note that async API of webClient uses existing cancellation logic instead of CancellationTokensource

```

namespace ConsoleApplication2
{
    class Program
    {
        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            try
            {
                Task.WaitAll(new[] {
                    Task.Run(() =>
                    {
                        Thread.Sleep(1000);
                        throw new ArgumentException();
                    }),
                    Task.Run(() =>
                    {
                        Thread.Sleep(2000);
                        throw new InvalidOperationException();
                    })
                });
            }
            catch (Exception ex)
            {
                Console.WriteLine(ex);
            }
        }
    }
}

```

 **AggregateException was caught**

One or more errors occurred.

**Troubleshooting tips:**

- [Get general help for exceptions.](#)
- [Get general help for the inner exception.](#)

[Search for more Help Online...](#)

**Exception settings:**

Break when this exception type is thrown

**Actions:**

- [View Detail...](#)
- [Copy exception detail to the clipboard](#)
- [Open exception settings](#)

# Guidelines for `async/await`

- ▶ Caller runs in parallel to awaited methods
- ▶ Async methods sometimes do not run async (e.g. if task is already completed when `async` is reached)

## Guidelines for `async/await` (UI Layer)

- ▶ `async/await` use `SynchronizationContext` to execute the awaiting method → UI thread in case of UI layer
- ▶ Use `Task.ConfigureAwait` to disable this behavior  
E.g. inside library to enhance performance

```
public partial class MainWindow : Window
{
    public MainWindow()
    {
        this.DataContext = this;
        this.ListBoxContent = new ObservableCollection<string>();
        this.InitializeComponent();
        this.ListBoxContent.Add("Started");

        this.Loaded += async (s, e) =>
        {
            for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++)
            {
                ListBoxContent.Add(await Task.Run(() =>
                {
                    Thread.Sleep(1000);
                    return "Hello World!";
                }));
            }

            this.ListBoxContent.Add("Finished");
        };
    }

    public ObservableCollection<string> ListBoxContent { get; private set; }
}
```

## Async/await im UI



```

this.Loaded += async (s, e) =>
{
    for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++)
    {
        ListBoxContent.Add(await Task.Run(() =>
        {
            Thread.Sleep(1000);
            return "Hello World!";
        }).ConfigureAwait(false));
    }

    this.ListBoxContent.Add("Finished");
};
    
```

**NotSupportedException occurred**

This type of `CollectionView` does not support changes to its `SourceCollection` from a thread different from the `Dispatcher` thread.

**Troubleshooting tips:**

[Check to determine if there is a class that supports this functionality.](#)

[Get general help for this exception.](#)

[Search for more Help Online...](#)

**Exception settings:**

Break when this exception type is thrown

**Actions:**

[View Detail...](#)

[Enable editing](#)

[Copy exception detail to the clipboard](#)

[Open exception settings](#)

ID	Managed ID	Category	Name	Location	Priority
4504	0	Worker Thread	<No Name>	<not available>	Highest
4360	6	Worker Thread	<No Name>	<not available>	Normal
1784	7	Worker Thread	vshost.RunParkingWindow	▼ [Managed to Native Transition]	Normal
2972	9	Main Thread	Main Thread	▼ [Managed to Native Transition]	Normal
2412	8	Worker Thread	.NET SystemEvents	▼ [Managed to Native Transition]	Normal
4356	10	Worker Thread	Stylus Input	▼ [Managed to Native Transition]	Normal
4140	3	Worker Thread	<No Name>	▼ WpfAwaitDemo.MainWindow..ctor	Normal
2644	0	Worker Thread	<No Name>	<not available>	Normal

## Guidelines For Implementing Methods Ready For `async/await`

- ▶ Return `Task/Task<T>`
- ▶ Use postfix `Async`
- ▶ If method support cancelling, add parameter of type `System.Threading.CancellationToken`
- ▶ If method support progress reporting, add `IProgress<T>` parameter
- ▶ Only perform very limited work before returning to the caller (e.g. check arguments)
- ▶ Directly throw exception only in case of *usage* errors

```
public class Program : IProgress<int>
{
    static void Main(string[] args)
    {
        var finished = new AutoResetEvent(false);
        PerformCalculation(finished);
        finished.WaitOne();
    }

    private static async void PerformCalculation(AutoResetEvent finished)
    {
        Console.WriteLine(await CalculateValueAsync(
            42,
            CancellationToken.None,
            new Program()));
        finished.Set();
    }

    public void Report(int value)
    {
        Console.WriteLine("Progress: {0}", value);
    }
}
```

## Progress Reporting

```
private static Task<int> CalculateValueAsync(
    int startingValue,
    CancellationToken cancellationToken,
    IProgress<int> progress)
{
    if (startingValue < 0)
    {
        // Usage error
        throw new ArgumentOutOfRangeException("startingValue");
    }

    return Task.Run(() =>
    {
        int result = startingValue;
        for (int outer = 0; outer < 10; outer++)
        {
            cancellationToken.ThrowIfCancellationRequested();

            // Do some calculation
            Thread.Sleep(500);
            result += 42;

            progress.Report(outer + 1);
        }

        return result;
    });
}
```

## Cancellation

```
private static async void PerformCalculation(AutoResetEvent
finished)
{
    try
    {
        var cts = new CancellationTokenSource();
        Task.Run(() =>
            {
                Thread.Sleep(3000);
                cts.Cancel();
            });
        var result = await CalculateValueAsync(
            42,
            cts.Token,
            new Program());
    }
    catch (OperationCanceledException)
    {
        Console.WriteLine("Cancelled!");
    }

    finished.Set();
}
```

## Cancellation

```
private static Task<int> CalculateValueAsync(  
    int startingValue,  
    CancellationToken cancellationToken,  
    IProgress<int> progress)  
{  
    if (startingValue < 0)  
    {  
        // By definition the result has to be 0 if startingValue < 0  
        return Task.FromResult(0);  
    }  
  
    return Task.Run(() =>  
        {  
            [...]  
        });  
}
```

## *Task.FromResult*

Note how *Task.FromResult* is used to return a pseudo-task

Note that you could use *TaskCompletionSource* instead

```
namespace MvcApplication2.Controllers
{
    public class BlogController : ApiController
    {
        // GET api/values/5
        public async Task<BlogItem> Get(int id)
        {
            // Open context to underlying SQL database
            using (var context = new BlogContext())
            {
                // Make sure that it contains database
                await context.GenerateDemoDataAsync();

                // Build the query
                var blogs = context
                    .BlogItems
                    .Where(b => b.BlogId == id);

                // Execute query
                return await blogs.FirstOrDefaultAsync();
            }
        }
    }
}
```

## Async Web API

```
namespace MvcApplication2.Tests.Controllers
{
    [TestClass]
    public class BlogControllerTest
    {
        [TestMethod]
        public async Task GetById()
        {
            BlogController controller = new BlogController();

            var result = await controller.Get(1);
            Assert.IsNotNull(result);

            result = await controller.Get(99);
            Assert.IsNull(result);
        }
    }
}
```

## Async Unit Test



## BASTA 2013 – C# Workshop

# F&A

Danke für euer Kommen



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**time cockpit**  
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